



NYU

**ROBERT F. WAGNER GRADUATE
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC SERVICE**

PADM-GP 2143

Government Budgeting

Fall 2021

Instructor Information

- Travis St.Clair
- Email: travis.stclair@nyu.edu
- Office Address: Puck 3048 (3rd Floor)
- Office Hours: Monday, 1:30–3:30pm, or by appointment
 - Sign up [here](#)

Course Information

- Class Meeting Times: Mondays 4:55–6:35pm
- Class Location: Tisch Hall, 40 W 4th St, LC15

Course Prerequisites

- CORE-GP 1011: Statistical Methods for Public, Nonprofit, and Health Management
- CORE-GP 1018: Microeconomics for Public Management, Planning, and Policy Analysis
- CORE-GP 1021: Financial Management for Public, Nonprofit, and Health Organizations

Course Description

An understanding of government budgeting is critical to understanding the policy process and the workings of government. This course covers the theory and practice of government budgeting at both the national and subnational levels. It reviews how governments raise revenue, the process and procedures by which they allocate funds, and the various budgetary institutions that shape fiscal outcomes. The course builds on the concepts and techniques that students learned in their core courses in financial management and microeconomics and introduces new tools that can be applied to the analysis of budgetary information. Along the way, the course draws on insights from political science, economics, accounting, and public administration.

Course and Learning Objectives

By the conclusion of the semester, students will learn:

1. The functions, processes, and institutions of government budgeting
2. The interconnectedness of fund accounting, operating budgets, and capital budgets.
3. A set of new analytical tools, including: revenue forecasting, fund accounting, budget modeling, performance budgeting, and fiscal condition analysis.
4. How to prepare and critically assess key budget documents.

Learning Assessment Table

Corresponding Course Learning Objective	Corresponding Assignments
#1	Quizzes, Memos, Short Assignments
#2	Memos, Quizzes
#3	Memos, Short Assignments
#4	Memos, Quizzes

Course Materials

The textbook for this course is: Mikesell, *Fiscal Administration*, Tenth Edition (2018), Wadsworth. You are welcome to rent or purchase an earlier edition, but it is your responsibility to ensure that the chapters align. If you do not wish to buy the textbook, there are several copies on reserve at Bobst Library.

Course Requirements

There will be four components used in determining your final grade for the course:

Short-Assignments, 20%

- There will be two short assignments, each worth 10% of your grade: a program budget, and a summary of a budget hearing.
 - Program Budget: You will be required to prepare a budget for a new government program. The assignment should be submitted via NYU Classes as a single Excel document.
 - Budget Hearing: At some point during this semester, you must attend a NYC City Council budget hearing (any hearing related to budget matters) and write up a short description (1 page single-spaced) of what occurred as well as where the budget process currently stands. The schedule of committee meetings can be found here: <http://legistar.council.nyc.gov/Calendar.aspx>. (Search under "Committee on Finance.") You may attend any hearing/meeting of your choice, so long as you turn in your summary before the end of the semester. The last

day I will accept your summary is December 20th. Additional information is provided in a hand-out posted to NYU Classes.

Memos, 50%

- You will be required to write two memos, each of which will require accompanying spreadsheets. Specific instructions for the written assignments will be passed out at a later time. All assignments should be submitted via NYU Classes.
 - Memo: Revenue Forecast, 25%
 - Memo: Budget Analysis, 25%

Take-Home Quizzes, 30%

- There will be two take-home quizzes, each worth 15% of your grade. The quizzes will be open book and open note.

Class Participation

- While class participation will not be a formal part of your grade, all students are expected to come to class having read the assigned material, and be prepared to engage in class discussion. Participation will be a factor in determining course grades in cases where a student is on the margin between two grades.

Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is a vital component of Wagner and NYU. All students enrolled in this class are required to read and abide by [Wagner's Academic Code](#). All Wagner students have already read and signed the [Wagner Academic Oath](#). Plagiarism of any form will not be tolerated and students in this class are expected to report violations to me. If any student in this class is unsure about what is expected of you and how to abide by the academic code, you should consult with me.

Henry and Lucy Moses Center for Students with Disabilities at NYU

Academic accommodations are available for students with disabilities. Please visit the [Moses Center for Students with Disabilities \(CSD\) website](#) and click on the Reasonable Accommodations and How to Register tab or call or email CSD at (212-998-4980 or mosescsd@nyu.edu) for information. Students who are requesting academic accommodations are strongly advised to reach out to the Moses Center as early as possible in the semester for assistance.

NYU's Calendar Policy on Religious Holidays

[NYU's Calendar Policy on Religious Holidays](#) states that members of any religious group may, without penalty, absent themselves from classes when required in compliance with their religious obligations. Please notify me in advance of religious holidays that might coincide with exams to schedule mutually acceptable alternatives.

Overview of the Semester

<u>Week</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Topics</u>	<u>Assignments</u>
1	September 13	Principles of Public Finance	
2	September 20	Taxation – Evaluation Criteria	
3	September 27	Income and Property Taxes	
4	October 4	User Fees and Taxes on Goods and Services	
5	October 12	Tax Expenditures - The Budget Process	Quiz #1 Due
6	October 18	Budget Concepts	
7	October 25	Budget Preparation	
8	November 1	Cost Analysis	Memo #1 Due
9	November 8	Budget Approval	
10	November 15	Comparative Budgeting and the U.S. Federal Budget Process	Program Budget Due
11	November 22	Budget Execution	
12	November 29	Capital Budgeting and Debt Management	Quiz #2 Due
13	December 6	Fiscal Federalism	
14	December 13	Fiscal Sustainability	
15	December 20		Memo #2 Due Summary Due

Course Outline and Reading List

WEEK 1: Principles of Public Finance

- Why government?
- How much government?

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 1 and Chapter 2 up to page 55 (“Budget Process and Logic”)

WEEK 2: Taxation: Evaluation Criteria

- Equity and Efficiency
- Incidence
- Administration

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 8
- (Optional/PhD) Slemrod, Tax Compliance and Enforcement

WEEK 3: Income and Property Taxes

- Payroll Taxes
- Deductions and Credits

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapters 9,11
- Brown, A Primer on the Implementation of Wealth Taxes

WEEK 4: User Fees and Taxes on Goods and Services

- Value Added Taxes
- Taxes as Instruments of Social Policy

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapters 10, 12
- Tax Policy Center, The Evolution of Online Sales Taxes
- Center for Climate and Energy Solutions, Options and Considerations for a Federal Carbon Tax

WEEK 5: Tax Expenditures - The Budget Process

- QUIZ #1 DUE
- Tax Expenditures
- The Budget Cycle
- Revenue Forecasting

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 2 from p. 55–end (starting from “Budget Process and Logic”)
- Mikesell, Chapter 13
- NYC Independent Budget Office, Understanding New York City’s Budget

- (Optional/PhD) Slattery and Zidar, Evaluating State and Local Business Tax Incentives

WEEK 6: Budget Concepts

- Budget Formats
- Performance Budgeting
- Budgetary Accounting
- Fund Accounting

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 6
- Rodgers and Sullivan, Reconsidering the President's Commission on Budget Concepts of 1967
- CBO, Cash and Accrual Measures in Federal Budgeting
- IBM Center for the Business of Governments, Baltimore's Outcome Budgeting Approach

WEEK 7: Budget Preparation

- Preparing the budget request
- Budgetary Institutions

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 3 (up to p. 131, "Managing Budget Execution")
- Urban Institute, Sustainable Budgeting in the States [skip appendices]

WEEK 8: Cost Analysis

- MEMO #1 DUE
- Direct vs. Indirect
- Fixed vs. Variable
- Budget Models

Read before class:

- Kioko and Marlowe, Chapter 5: Cost Analysis, in Financial Strategy for Public Managers

WEEK 9: Budget Approval

- State and Local Budget Processes

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 5
- Urban Institute, Fiscal Democracy in the States: How Much Spending is on Autopilot [read Major Findings section]
- Volcker Alliance, Truth and Integrity in State Budgeting [skim for main ideas]

WEEK 10: Comparative Budgeting and the U.S. Federal Budget Process

- PROGRAM BUDGET DUE
- Proposed Reforms to the U.S. Process

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 4
- CBPP, Introduction to the Federal Budget Process [read as needed]
- Domenici and Rivlin, Proposal for Improving the Congressional Budget Process
- (Optional/PhD) Elmendorf and Sheiner, Federal Budget Policy with an Aging Population and Persistently Low Interest Rates

WEEK 11: Budget Execution

- Auditing
- Government Financial Reporting

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 3 (p. 131-end, from “Managing Budget Execution”)
- (Optional/PhD) Liebman and Mahoney, Do Expiring Budgets Lead to Wasteful Year-End Spending? Evidence from Federal Procurement.

WEEK 12: Capital Budgeting and Debt Management

- QUIZ #2 DUE
- Debt Management
- P3s

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 7, Chapter 15
- Brookings, Private Capital, Public Good

WEEK 13: Fiscal Federalism

- Intergovernmental Grants

Read before class:

- Mikesell, Chapter 14
- Congressional Research Service, Block Grants: Perspectives and Controversies
- Kaiser Family Foundation, Medicaid Financing: The Basics,
<https://www.kff.org/medicaid/issue-brief/medicaid-financing-the-basics/>

WEEK 14: Fiscal Sustainability

- Pensions
- OPEB

Read before class:

- Pew, The State Pension Funding Gap: 2016
- GAO, State and Local Government Fiscal Outlook: 2018 Update
- (Optional/PhD) Novy-Marx and Rauh, The Revenue Demands of Public Employee Pension Promises

WEEK 14: NO CLASS

- MEMO #2 Due at 4:55pm
- Summary of Budget Hearing Due at 4:55pm