



NYU

**ROBERT F. WAGNER GRADUATE
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC SERVICE**

PADM-GP 2204: Development Assistance, Accountability and Aid Effectiveness

Spring 2020

Instructor Information

- John Gershman
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 - Office Hours: Tuesdays, 3:00-5:00 pm and by appointment

Course Information

- Class Meeting Times: Selected Fridays, 9 am – 1:45 pm
(February 7, 21; March 6, 27; April 10, 24)
- Class Location: 60 Fifth Avenue, Room 161

Course Description

International development assistance has evolved considerably in the post WWII period. Although some of the early development agencies are still operating and remain influential, the way they function has evolved and important new players have entered the field. This course provides an overview of contemporary debates in international development assistance with a selective review of the major actors—multilateral, bilateral, and nongovernmental. The course explores the political economy of donor-client country relationships, the key accountability challenges that have emerged as aid has evolved, and the link between accountability and aid effectiveness. Particular emphasis is given to recent development assistance approaches and mechanism that have attempted to bridge the accountability-effectiveness divide. The course closes with consideration of the possible future shape of development assistance.

Course Objectives

By the end of the course, participants will:

1. Understand the evolution and goals of international development assistance;

2. Be familiar with the main actors—both traditional and more recent--involved in providing development assistance;
3. Have an awareness of the political economy dynamics surrounding development assistance, including donor-client and donor-donor relationships;
4. Possess a working knowledge of key issues, debates and proposals related to improving aid accountability and effectiveness;
5. Be able to think pragmatically and constructively about the future of development assistance.

Prerequisites

In order to take the course, students are generally expected to have previously taken:

- 1) Microeconomics for Public Management, Planning and Policy Analysis (CORE-GP 1018); and
- 2) Introduction to Public Policy (CORE-GP 1022) or History and Theory of Urban Planning (URPL-GP 2660) or equivalent

Those without these prerequisites can enroll in the course with the permission of the instructors. It would also be helpful if students have taken Institutions, Governance and International Development (PADM-GP 2201) and a prior course in the politics, sociology, economics, or management of development, but these are not required.

Format

The class will meet six times during the semester. The sessions are long, but there will be a break and a mixture of approaches. The format will blend lecture (with occasional guest speakers), discussion and in-class exercises. In the first classes, we will cover two topics, and in the next three classes only a single topic. Class participation is encouraged and expected.

The last session of the course will involve student presentations on a range of case studies of development assistance and a closing synthetic discussion.

Readings

There is one book we will use for the course (primarily for Part V, class of April 10).

Haley Swedlund. *The Development Dance: How Donors and Recipients Negotiate the Delivery of Foreign Aid*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2017).

You can access the book at Bobst Library (electronic and hard copy versions), or purchase it online (electronic or paperback version) for under \$25.

In addition, there is one useful book we recommend if you do not have a background in development assistance or want a refresher. It is not up to date (2009), but it is the only volume we know of that systematically covers the history of a range of different development agencies:

Arjan de Haan. *How the Aid Industry Works: An Introduction to International Development*. (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press, 2009).

This volume is available on line in both print and electronic form for \$15-\$25. We posted an excerpt on NYU Classes for Part I (the class of February 7). If you want to read more, you will have to buy the volume.

Required readings are provided on the NYU Classes course site or can be downloaded from website links provided in the reading list. In some cases, the links are to videos or podcasts.

At the end of the syllabus is an extensive supplemental list of optional readings—a mix of older and more recent—provided as a resource for those who wish to consult them. These are organized under headings. These supplementary readings are not posted on NYU Classes.

Course Requirements

The course has three requirements:

1) *Class Attendance and Participation* (20%)

The success of the course depends on regular attendance and active participation by all class members. The participants are expected to do the readings in advance of each class. That means coming prepared to engage the class with questions and/or critiques and/or comments related to the readings..

Please note that the *attendance requirement is subject to NYU's Policy on Religious Holidays* (<https://www.nyu.edu/about/policies-guidelines-compliance/policies-and-guidelines/university-calendar-policy-on-religious-holidays.html>)

2) *Midterm Exam* (30%)

The midterm exam (take-home) will assess your basic knowledge and ability to think critically about the material covered in the first part of the course. It will be administered after the third class meeting on March 6th.

The exam will be distributed prior to the March 6th class so that you can ask questions about it in class, and ***it will be due on March 13th before spring break.***

3) *Case Study* (50%: 20% small team presentation and 30% individual paper)

The main assignment for this course requires students working in small teams to prepare a presentation (20 minutes) on a case study that analyzes the history, dynamics, and future possibilities of one of the following:

- *The relationship between one development partner (multilateral, bilateral, NGO, etc.) and one recipient country: What is the nature of the relationship? How did it evolve and why? What are its implications for aid effectiveness? Where might it go in the future?*
- *Development assistance in a particular area (public sector reform or an aspect thereof), a public service sector (education, health, infrastructure, etc.), or some dimension of governance (civil society empowerment, justice, etc.): What is the nature of the assistance and how has it evolved? Which factors allowed change over time? How successful were the efforts and why?*
- *Efforts to reform a particular development partner—or one of its specific departments or programs: Which actors animated the reform efforts (insiders, outsiders, recipients, a mix)? How successful have they been? How sustainable are they likely to be? What were the political, policy, and/or management dimensions of change?*

Teams must prepare a one-page abstract of their topic by March 27th, and the topic must be discussed and finalized with the instructors by April 10th. The presentations will take place in the final class meeting on April 24th.

In addition to the presentation, *each team member will prepare an individual final paper of up to ten pages on an aspect of the team topic, or with permission of the instructors, another topic.* An individual paper based on a presentation should go beyond/build on what is covered in the presentation. *The deadline for submission is May 15th.*

More details on each of the assignments will be provided in advance of when it is due.

Assignment Format and Submission:

All assignments should be written on Times New Roman size 12, doubled-spaced lines (not 1.5), with one-inch margins all around. Please submit them as a Word document via the **Assignments** tab on **NYU Classes**.

Please remember to include on all of your assignments your Wagner mailbox number (if you do not have one write “No Wagner mailbox”) at the top of the paper and use the following convention to name your submitted files: DAAAE [Last name][Assignment].docx, e.g. DAAAEAlvarezExam.docx

Grading Policy

The course follows the NYU Wagner policy guidelines on academic honesty, grading and incompletes. It is the personal responsibility of course participants to become familiar with these policies. All students are expected to pursue and meet the highest standards of academic excellence and integrity. Please see the NYU Wagner Student Portal for information on the academic code and grading policy, including incompletes (you need to be logged in to access these links).

Academic Code: <https://wagner.nyu.edu/portal/students/policies/code>
Grading: <https://wagner.nyu.edu/portal/students/policies/grading>
Incompletes: <https://wagner.nyu.edu/portal/students/policies/incompletes>

Late Policy

Please note *that extensions on assignment due dates will be granted only in an emergency or if requested in advance for well justified reasons*. This policy is adopted out of respect to those who have abided by deadlines, despite having hectic and complex schedules. Assignments handed in late without approved extensions will be penalized one-third of a grade per day.

Useful Websites

Some of our readings are drawn from the large universe of development assistance related websites. Many of these regularly update information and provide data, commentary and blogs.

Additional sites that may be of interest to you include the following:

Aid Data: <http://www.aiddata.org>
Bank Information Center: <https://bankinformationcenter.org>
Bretton Woods Project: <http://www.brettonwoodsproject.org/>
The Brookings Institution: <https://www.brookings.edu/topic/global-development/>
Center for Global Development: <http://www.cgdev.org/>
Devex: <https://www.devex.com/en/>
European Development Cooperation to 2020: <http://www.edc2020.eu/4.0.html>
Global Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation: <http://effectivecooperation.org>
Government Accountability Project (International): <http://whistleblower.org/international>
International Aid Transparency Initiative: <http://www.aidtransparency.net>
International Initiative for Impact Evaluation: <http://www.3ieimpact.org/>
Modernizing Foreign Assistance Network: <http://www.modernizeaid.net/>
OECD Development Cooperation Directorate: <http://www.oecd.org/dac/>
ONE: <https://www.one.org/international/>
Overseas Development Institute: <http://www.odi.org.uk/>
Publish What You Fund: <http://www.publishwhatyoufund.org/>
The Reality of Aid: <http://www.realityofaid.org/>
International Development Law Organization/Post-2015: <http://www.idlo.int/what-we-do/rule-law/post-2015>

This glossary of aid effectiveness terms may also be useful:

<http://www.oecd.org/dac/effectiveness/aideffectivenessglossary.htm>

Additional links to specific development agencies and other development assistance actors are provided in the supplemental reading list.

PADM-GP 2204: Development Assistance, Accountability and Aid Effectiveness

Course Schedule Spring 2020

PART I (February 7)

- **The Evolution of Development Assistance Frameworks, Priorities and Approaches**
 - **A. Overview of Development Assistance Trends, Mainstream Actors, and Key Modalities**
 - **B. The Political Economy of Development Assistance: Opportunities and Challenges**

PART II (February 21)

- **The Changing Landscape of Development Assistance: New Actors and Frameworks**

PART III (March 6)

- **Responses to the New Landscape: The Paris, Busan, Addis, and 2030 Agendas and Beyond**

Midterm Exam Distributed March 4, Due March 13

PART IV (March 27)

- **A Closer Look at the Aid Effectiveness Agenda: Evaluations, Results, and Performance**

PART V: (April 10)

- **Country Experiences in Context: Unpacking the Donor-Recipient Relationship**

PART VI (April 24)

- **Development Assistance Reform Options and Possibilities**
 - **A. Participant Presentations**
 - **B. Synthesis and Looking Forward**

Final Papers due May 15

New York University
Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service

Development Assistance, Accountability and Aid Effectiveness

PADM-GP 2204
Spring 2020

John Gershman &
Paul Smoke

Reading List*

I: The Evolution of Development Assistance Frameworks, Priorities and Approaches (February 7)

A. Overview of Development Assistance Trends, Mainstream Actors, and Key Modalities

*Arjan de Haan. *How the Aid Industry Works: An Introduction to International Development* (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press, 2009). **(This is optional reading for those without much background on development assistance or who wish to review the basics).**

*OECD Development Assistance Committee. *The Architecture of Development Assistance*. (Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 2012), pp. 15-21.

OECD Development Assistance Committee. *Development Cooperation Report 2018*. (Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 2019). **Skim the latest report: <https://www.oecd.org/dac/development-co-operation-report-20747721.htm>

United Nations. *About the Sustainable Development Goals 2018*. **Browse the site or watch the short video (we will talk more about the SDGs later in the course): <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/>

*Nancy Birdsall, “Seven Deadly Sins: Reflections on Donor Failings,” in William Easterly, ed., *Reinventing Foreign Aid* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2008), pp. 515-552.

*William Easterly and Claudia Williamson, “Rhetoric versus Reality: The Best and Worst of Aid Agency Practices,” *World Development*, Vol. 39 (2011), No. 11, pp. 1930-1949. You may wish to look at: *Liya Palagashvili and Claudia Williamson, “Are Aid Agencies Changing their Practices?” (2018). **Skim for main points.**

**Center for Global Development. *Commitment to Development Index (CDI)*. (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, 2018). <https://www.cgdev.org/commitment-development-index-2018>

* The readings are marked with an “*” if they are posted on NYU Classes, and “**” if they must be downloaded using the indicated link (to papers, blogs, podcasts or videos).

B. The Political Economy of Development Assistance: Opportunities and Challenges

*Owen Barder, *Beyond Planning: Markets and Networks for Better Aid*. (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, 2009).

*Lindsay Whitfield and Alastair Fraser, "Negotiating Aid: The Structural Conditions Shaping the Negotiating Strategies of African Governments," *International Negotiation* Vol. 15 (2010) 341–366.

*Rosalind Eyben, "Hiding Relations: The Irony of 'Effective Aid'" *European Journal of Development Research* Vol. 22 (July 2010), pp. 382-397.

*E. A. Brett, Explaining Aid (In)Effectiveness: The Political Economy of Aid Relationships. *International Development Working Paper* No. 16-176. (London: London School of Economics and Political Science, 2016).

**J. Alexander Thiel and Douglas Alexander, "How to Save Foreign Aid in the Age of Populism," *Foreign Policy* August 23, 2019.
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/08/13/how-to-save-foreign-aid-in-the-age-of-populism-usaid-dfid/>

II: The Changing Landscape of Development Assistance: New Actors and Frameworks (February 21)

Development Initiatives, *Investments to End Poverty 2018* (Bristol, UK: Development Initiative. **Read Executive Summary and Chapters 1-3. <http://devinit.org/post/investments-to-end-poverty-2018/>

Homi Kharas and Andrew Rogerson, *Global Development Trends and Challenges: Horizon 2025 Revisited* (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2017). **Focus on Executive Summary and Chapters 3 and 4 but try to read it in full. <https://www.odi.org/publications/10940-global-development-trends-and-challenges-horizon-2025-revisited>

*Thomas K. Duncan, "Potential Pitfalls in Private Aid: A Cautionary Note for Non-Governmental Assistance," in Nabamita Dutta, and Claudia R. Williamson, eds., *Lessons on Foreign Aid and Economic Development: Micro and Macro Perspectives*, (Palgrave Macmillan US, 2019), pp. 225-24.

**Charles Kenney, "Can the U.S. Development Finance Corporation Compete? " *Center for Global Development Policy Paper* 158 (October 2019)
<https://www.cgdev.org/sites/default/files/Kenny-Can-USDFC-Compete-Formatted.pdf>

*Gerda Asmus, Andreas Fuchs, and Angelika Müller. "BRICS and Foreign Aid." *AidData Working Paper* No. 43. (Williamsburg, VA: AidData, Institute for the Theory and Practice of International Relations, College of William and Mary, 2017).

**Yun Sun, "One year on, the role of the China International Development Cooperation Administration remains cloudy," *Brookings Institution* April 30, 2019
<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/africa-in-focus/2019/04/30/one-year-on-the-role-of-the-china-international-development-cooperation-administration-remains-cloudy/>

III: Responses to the New Landscape: Paris, Busan, Addis, Post-2015 Agendas and Beyond (March 6)

*Jonathan Glennie and Andy Sumner "The History of Aid Effectiveness" in *Aid, Development and Poverty*. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016), pp. 9-29.

OECD DAC: "The High-Level Fora on Aid Effectiveness: A History." **Briefly skim Rome, Paris, Accra and Busan declarations to get a sense of their content and linkages:
<http://www.oecd.org/dac/aideffectiveness/thehighlevelforaonaideffectivenessahistory.htm>

United Nations. *Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. (New York: United Nations, 2015). **Review the goals and skim the policy paper as desired.
<https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

** OECD/UNDP. *Making Development Cooperation More Effective: 2019 Progress Report*. (Paris: OECD Publishing, 2019). **Review Chapter 1 and skim as desired.**
<http://www.oecd.org/dac/making-development-co-operation-more-effective-26f2638f-en.htm>

*Laurence Chandy and Homi Kharas, "Why Can't We All Just Get Along? The Practical Limits to International Development Cooperation." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 23 (2011), pp. 739–751.

*Malin Hasselskog and Isabelle Schierenbeck, "The Ownership Paradox: Continuity and Change," *Forum for Development Studies*, Vol. 44 (2017), No. 3, pp. 323-333.

*Niels Keijzer and Stephen Klingebiel, "Promoting Ownership in a 'Post-Aid-Effectiveness' World: Evidence from Rwanda and Liberia." *Development Policy Review*, forthcoming 2020
<https://doi.org/10.1111/dpr.12469>

*Sarah Cliffe, *UN Management Reform in the Making: Four Strong Points and Two Challenges*. (New York, NY: NYU Center on International Cooperation, 2017). **Skim.**

*Dan Honig and Nilima Gulrajani. "Making Good on Donors' Desire to Do Development Differently." *Third World Quarterly*. Vol. 39 (2018), No. 1, pp. 68-84.

IV: A Closer Look at the Aid Effectiveness Agenda: Evaluations, Results, and Performance (March 27)

OECD. *Evaluation Systems in Development Co-operation*. (Paris: OECD, 2016). **Read Chapter 2 and skim as desired.<http://www.oecd.org/dac/evaluation-systems-in-development-co-operation-9789264262065-en.htm>

*Owen Barder, "Is Aid a Waste of Money," *Significance* (Royal Statistical Society) Vol. 11, (2014), No. 1, pp. 31-32.

**Ariel BenYshav, Rachel Trichler, Dan Runfola, and Seth Goodman, "A Quiet Revolution in Impact Evaluation at USAID," October 8, 2018
<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/future-development/2018/10/08/a-quiet-revolution-in-impact-evaluation-at-usaid/>

*Dan Honig, "When Reporting Undermines Performance: The Costs of Politically Constrained Organizational Autonomy in Foreign Aid Implementation," *International Organization* 73, Winter 2019, pp. 171–201.

*Lawrence Camp and Amanda Fernandez, *Pay-for-Results in Development: A Primer for Practitioners* (USAID And Palladium, 2017).

*Paul Clist, "Payment by Results in International Development: Evidence from the First Decade," *Development Policy Review* (forthcoming).

**IDInsights, *Evaluations with Impact: Decision-focused Impact Evaluation as a Practical Policymaking Tool* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dpfBgzAHdmU&feature=youtu.be>
See also the discussion by Lant Pritchett, "Using 'Random' Right: New Insights from IDinsight Team," *Center for Global Development Blog* (December 10, 2015)
<http://www.cgdev.org/blog/using-“random”-right-new-insights-idinsight-team>

**Ian Mitchell and Caitlin McKee, "How Do You Measure Aid Quality and Who Ranks Highest?" Center for Global Development, November 15, 2018
<https://www.cgdev.org/blog/how-do-you-measure-aid-quality-and-who-ranks-highest>
For the detailed data and methods on the Quality of Official Development Assistance (QuODA) used in this paper see: <https://www.cgdev.org/topics/quoda>

*Samantha Custer, Matthew DiLorenzo, Takaaki Masaki, Tanya Sethi, Ani Harutyunyan, *Listening to Leaders 2018: Is Development Cooperation Tuned-In or Tone Deaf?* (AidData May 2018) **Read Executive Summary**. Full report is posted on NYU Classes for those interested.

V: Country Experiences in Context: Unpacking the Donor-Recipient Relationship (April 10)

Haley Swedlund. *The Development Dance: How Donors and Recipients Negotiate the Delivery of Foreign Aid*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2017).

*Clark Gibson, "Sorting Out the Tangle: Incentives Across Action Situations in Development Aid," In Clark Gibson, Krister Andersson, Elinor Ostrom, and Sujai Shivakumar, eds., *The Samaritan's Dilemma: The Political Economy of Development Aid*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

*Pablo Yanguas and David Hulme, "Barriers to Political Analysis in Aid Bureaucracies: From Principle to Practice in DFID and the World Bank." *World Development*, Vol. 74 (2015): pp. 209-219.

*Development Partners Working Group on Decentralization and Local Governance, *Busan and Beyond: Localizing Paris Principles for More Effective Support to Decentralization and Local Governance Reforms* (Bonn: GIZ, 2011). **Skim for main messages.**

*Tyler Dickovich. "Foreign Aid and Decentralization: Limitations on Impact in Autonomy and Responsiveness," *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 34 (2014), No. 1, pp. 193-205.

*Paul Smoke "Recentralization in Developing Countries: Forms, Motivations and Consequences." In Joakim Öjendal and Anki Dellnäs, eds. *The Imperative of Good Local Governance: Challenges for the Next Decade of Decentralization*. (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2013).

*Stephen Klingebiel et. al. "Where Tradition Meets Public Sector Innovation: A Rwandan Case Study for Results-Based Approaches." *Third World Quarterly*. Published online 2019.

Background on Selected Cases (Information on focal readings will be provided in advance)

*Jin Sato, Hiroaki Shiga and Takaaki Kobayashi. "Emerging Donors from a Recipient Perspective: An Institutional Analysis of Foreign Aid in Cambodia." *World Development*, Vol. 39 (2011), No. 12, pp. 2091-2104.

**Council for the Development of Cambodia. *Aid Management in Cambodia (Skim only)*. <http://www.cdc-crdb.gov.kh/cdc/aid-management-cambodia.html>

*Paul Smoke and Joanne Morrison. "Decentralization in Cambodia: Consolidating Central Power or Building Accountability from Below?" In J. Martinez-Vazquez and F. Vaillancourt, eds., *Decentralization in Developing Countries: Global Perspectives on the Obstacles to Fiscal Devolution* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2011, pp. 313-342).

*Netra Eng. "Decentralization in Cambodia: New Wine in Old Bottles." *Public Administration and Development*. Vol. 26 (2016), pp. 250-262.

*Jepri Edi and Ayu Setianingtias, "Donor Proliferation and Donor Coordination in Indonesia: The Case of Governance Reform." *Center for the Future State Paper*. (Brighton, UK: University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies, 2007).

*Matthew Winters, "The Obstacles to Foreign Aid Harmonization: Lessons from Decentralization Support in Indonesia," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 47, No. 3 (2012), pp. 316-341.

*Paul Smoke, William Muhumuza and Emmanuel Ssewankambo "Decentralization in Uganda: Reforms, Reversals, and an Uncertain Future," In Tyler Dickovick and James Wunsch, eds., *Decentralization in Africa: A Comparative Perspective*. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2014).

VI: Synthesis and Looking Forward: Development Assistance Reform Options and Possibilities (April 24)

A. Participant Presentations

Materials on student presentations will be posted on NYU Classes prior to the class meeting.

B. The Future of Development Assistance

The following readings are not required, but most (except books) are posted on NYU Classes and you may wish to browse some of them prior to the final class meeting or at another time.

Daniel Honig. *Navigation by Judgment: Why and When Top Down Management of Foreign Aid Doesn't Work*. (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2018).

Victor Jakupek and Max Kelly. *Foreign Aid in the Age of Populism (Rethinking Development)*. (London: Routledge, 2019).

Pablo Yanguas. *Why We Lie About Aid: Development and the Messy Politics of Change*. (London: Zed Books, 2018).

*Elinor Ostrom. "Overcoming the Samaritan's Dilemma in Development Aid." In Claudia Sepulveda, Anne Harrison and Justin Lin, eds. *Development Challenges in a Post-Crisis World*. (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2011), pp. 25-35.

*Andrew Rogerson. *What if Development Aid were Truly Catalytic?* (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2011).

*Heiner Janus, Stephan Klingebiel, and Sebastian Paulo. *"Beyond Aid" and Future Development Cooperation*. (Bonn: German Development Institute, 2014).

- *Ben Ramalingan, Miguel Laric and John Primrose. *From Best Fit to Best Practice: Understanding and Navigating Wicked Problems in International Development*. (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2014).
- *Homi Kharas, Analisa Prizzon and Andrew Rogerson. *Financing the Post-2015 Sustainable Development Goals: A Rough Roadmap*. (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2014).
- *David Booth and Sue Unsworth, *Politically Smart, Locally Led Development* (London: Overseas Development Institute, 2014).
- *George Ingram, *Adjusting Assistance to the 21st Century*, Global Economy & Development Working Paper 75 (Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 2014).
- *David Hulme, Antonio Savoia and Kunal Sen. "Governance as a Global Development Goal: Setting, Measuring and Monitoring the Post-2015 Development Agenda." *Global Policy*. Vol. 6 (2015), pp. 85-96.
- *Ruth Levine and William Savedoff, *The Future of Aid: Building Knowledge Collectively*, Policy Paper 050, (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, 2015).
- **Owen Barder and Theodore Talbot. *AidChoice: Give People Who Pay for Aid Voice in Spending It*. (Washington DC: Center for Global Development (2016).
<http://www.cgdev.org/publication/aidchoice-give-people-who-pay-aid-voice-spending-it>
- *Nilima Gulrajani. "Organizing for Donor Effectiveness: An Analytical Framework for Improving Aid Effectiveness." *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 32 (2014), pp. 89-112.
- *James Copestake and Richard Williams. "Political Economy Analysis, Aid Effectiveness and the Art of Development Management." *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 32 (2014), pp. 133-154.
- *Pablo Yanguas and David Hulme, "Barriers to Political Analysis in Aid Bureaucracies: From Principle to Practice in DFID and the World Bank." *World Development*, Vol 74 (2015), pp. 209-219.
- *Bradley Parks, et. al., "Aid Management, Trust and Development Policy Influence: New Evidence from a Survey of Public Sector Officials in Low-Income and Middle-Income Countries." *AidData Working Paper* No. 30. (Williamsburg, VA: AidData, Institute for the Theory and Practice of International Relations, College of William and Mary, 2016).
- *Robin Davies and Jonathan Pickering. "How Should Development Cooperation Evolve? Views from Developing Countries." *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 35 (2017).

SUPPLEMENTAL READINGS AND RESOURCES

I. General Development Assistance and Aid System Reform Readings

OECD. *2015 Global Aid Prospects and Provisions*. (Paris: OECD, 2014).

Homi Kharas. *Trends and Issues in Development Aid* (Washington, DC: Wolfensohn Center for Development at the Brookings Institution, 2007).

Rachel Giseelquist and Danielle Resnick. "Aiding Government Effectiveness in Developing Countries." *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 34 (2014), pp. 141-148.

Ilan Kapoor, "Foreign Aid as G(r)ift", *The Postcolonial Politics of Development* (London and New York: Routledge, 2008), pp. 76-94.

Stephen Knack, F. Halsey Rodgers and Nicholas Eubank. "Aid Quality and Donor Rankings." *World Development*, Vol. 39 (2011), No. 11, pp. 1907-1917.

David Roodman, *Macro Aid Effectiveness Research: A Guide for the Perplexed*. (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, 2007).

David Stuckler and Sanjay Basu, *Six Concerns About Data in the (Dead) Aid Debate* (Oxford: Global Economics Governance Program, Center for International Development, Oxford University, 2010)

Howard White, "Trends in the Volume and Allocation of Official Aid Flows from Donor Countries," *International Review of Finance and Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 3 (2004), pp. 233-244.

Dale Jamieson, "Duties to the Distant: Aid, Assistance, and Intervention in the Developing World," *The Journal of Ethics*, Vol. 9. Nos. 1-2 (March 2005), pp. 151-170.

Jeffrey Sachs, *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*, (New York, NY: Penguin Press, 2005).

William Easterly, *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good* (New York, NY: Penguin Press, 2006).

William Easterly, ed., *Reinventing Foreign Aid*. (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2008).

Dambisa Moyo. *Dead Aid: Why Aid is Not Working and How There is a Better Way for Africa*. (New York, NY: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2009).

David Hulme, "The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs): A Short History of the World's Biggest Promise," *BWPI Working Paper No. 100* (Manchester: Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, 2009).

Edward Anderson and Hugh Waddington, "Aid and the Millennium Development Goal Poverty Target: How Much is Required and How Should it be Allocated," *Oxford Development Studies*, Vol. 35, No. 1 (2007), pp. 1-31.

Craig Burnside and David Dollar, "Aid, Policies, and Growth: Revisiting the Evidence," *Policy Research Working Paper Series*, No. 3251 (Washington, DC: The World Bank, 2004).

Bernard Wood, Julia Betts, Florence Etta, Julian Gayfer, Dorte Kabell, Naomi Ngwira, Francisco Sagasti, and Mallika Samaranyake Wood, *The Evaluation of the Paris Declaration: Final Report*. (Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies, 2011).

Wolfgang Fengler and Homi Kharas, eds. *Delivering Aid Differently: Lessons from the Field*. (Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2010).

Alois Stutzer and Bruno Frey, "Making International Organizations More Democratic," *Review of Law and Economics*, Vol. 1 (2005), No. 3, pp 305-330.

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International Monetary Fund: <http://www.imf.org/>

World Bank: <http://www.worldbank.org/>

African Development Bank: <http://www.afdb.org/en/>

Asian Development Bank: <http://www.adb.org/>

Caribbean Development Bank: <http://www.caribank.org/>

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US Agency for International Development (USAID): <http://www.usaid.gov>
Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC): <https://www.mcc.gov/>

Department for International Development (DFID): www.dfid.gov.uk/
Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA): <http://www.sida.se/English/>
Japanese International Cooperation Agency (JICA): <http://www.jica.go.jp/english/>
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Bloomberg Philanthropies: <https://www.bloomberg.org/>

Ford Foundation: <https://www.fordfoundation.org>

Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria: <http://www.theglobalfund.org>

Interaction: <http://www.interaction.org>

Bond: <http://www.bond.org.uk>

Ashoka Foundation: <http://www.ashoka.org>

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